TIDES Instruct – Curriculum Redesign Process

BRANDON CAMPITELLI, KEELY FINKELSTEIN, CYNTHIA LABRAKE, KRISTIN PATTERSON [STEM INSTRUCTION CONSULTANTS]

SARAH EICHHORN [TIDES EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR]

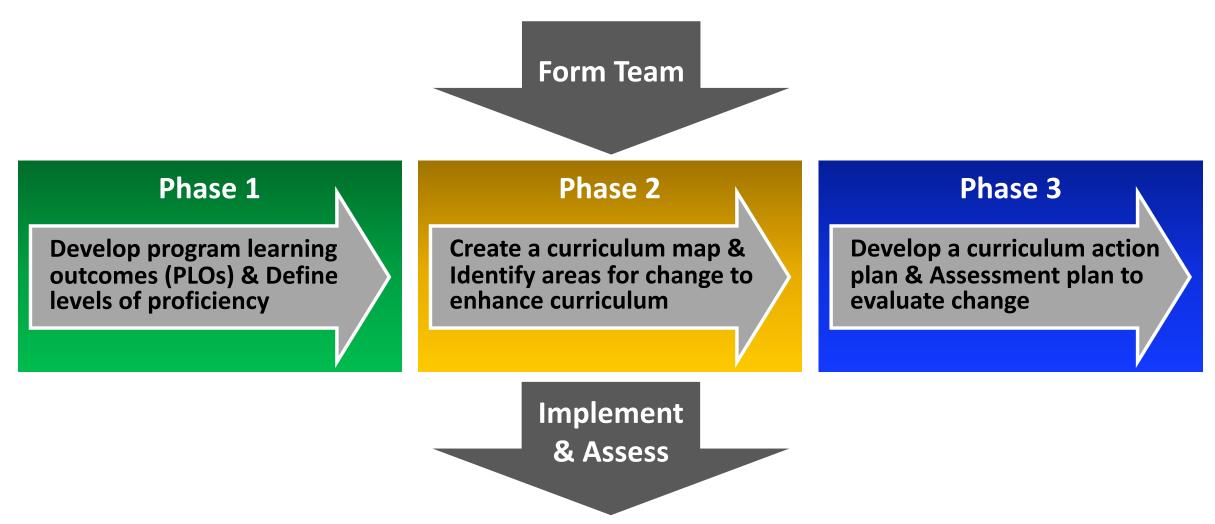


The University of Texas at Austin Texas Institute for Discovery Education in Science College of Natural Sciences

Outcomes of curriculum redesign:

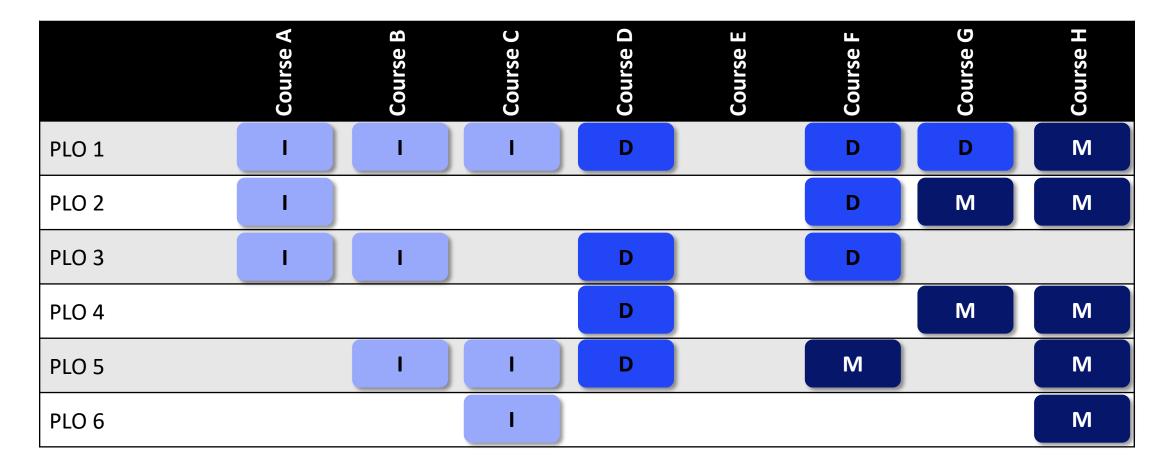
- 1. Improve internal curriculum alignment
- 2. Increase opportunities for authentic and experiential learning
- Prepare students for 21st Century workforce challenges and demands
- 4. Open communication between students, faculty, & other stakeholders
- 5. Embedding program assessment for continued improvement

Curriculum redesign plan:



Developed from Kotter. 1996. *Leading Change;* & Fowler et al. 2015 *J. Transformative Learning*; Fowler et al. 2016. *J. Faculty Development*

What is a curriculum map?



What is a curriculum map?

Curriculum maps show:

- Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs) a combo of content knowledge and skills
- Degree Required Courses
- Matrix / Map for where those knowledge & skills are accomplished in the degree courses.
- Levels of proficiency for each PLO can be included in mapping. (*Introduce, Develop, and Master*)

Curriculum Map Example - Physics

PLO ↓ \ Course →	301 - Mechanics	101L - Mechanics Lab	110C - Seminar / Topics	315 - Waves	115L - Waves Lab	316 - E&M	116L - E&M Lab	355 - Modern & Thermo	353L - Modern Phys Lab	336K - Classical Dynamics		373 - Quantum I		352L - Classical Electrodyna			474 - Advanced Lab		133L - Optics Lab	362L - Particle / Subatomic	345 - Biophysics	338K - s Electronic Techniqu	Fluid	371C - Research / Indiv Study		375R - Intro to Relativity	375S - Intro to Solid
Demonstrate knowledge in Core Physics areas: Mechanics	1	1		Ľ	Ē.			D		D													м	м	м	м	
Demonstrate knowledge in Core Physics areas: E&M				I.	l.	ł.	1				D	1		D				М				м		м	М	м	
Demonstrate knowledge in Core Physics areas: Stat. Mech.								1							D						м			м	М		м
Demonstrate knowledge in Core Physics areas: Quantum								1				D				D		м		м	м	м		М	м		м
Core - Problem Solving	1			E.		ŧ.		I, D		D	D	D		D	D	D		M		D	M	M	М	M	М	M	м
Messy Problem - Identify Concepts	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	м	D	D	D
Messy Problem - Devise Solution	1	1		T.	1	1	1	1	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	M	D	D	D
Messy Problem - Connections	1	1		I.	1	1	1	1	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	M	D	D	D
Mathematical Methods - Proficiency	I, D			I, D		I, D		1		D	D	D	D	D	D	D		D		D		D	м	M	M	M	D
Mathematical Methods - Application	I, D			I, D		I, D		Î.	-	D	D	D	D	D	D	D		D		D		D	M	M	M	М	D
Computation - Programming		I,D			D	1?	D						м											M			
Computation - Tools		L	E.				1			D	D	D	D	D		D				D	?	D	?	M	M?	M?	M?
Lab - Instrumentation	-	Ĩ			I.		L		D								м	-	?		?			M			
Lab - Analysis		1			1		1		D								M		?		?			M		1	-
Scientific Literacy - Locate		l.	1				1		I, D	1							D, M	-					-	M			1
Scientific Literacy - Interpret		t.	1				1		D								M						-	M		-	1
Scientific Literacy - Evaluate	-	ľ.	Î.				T		D	-							D, M							M			1
Communication - Writing		ľ.				-	1	-	D		-						D		1?					M		1	-
Communication - Oral	1		1.	E.		I.		-	D								D							M?			
Flags:	QR			QR		QR			Wr								II, QR, Wr							н		-	

Notes:

1.) I = Introduced, D = Developing, M =

Mastery.

2.) Flags:

QR = Quantitative Reasoning

II = Independent Inquiry

Wr = Writing (2 required)

E&L = Ethics & Leadership

Curriculum Map Example - HDFS

			LOWER DIVISION - Mapped				Ľ	UPPER DIVISION - Mapped																								
	Sub-PLOs	HDF 304 Instructor A	HDF 304 Instructor B		HDF 313 Instructor A	HDF 313 Instructor B	HDF 113L	HDF 315 Lab Instructor A HDF 315 Lab	Instructor B HDF 335	HDF 337	HDF 338	HDF 340	HDF 342	HDF 343	HDF 347	HDF 345	HDF 351	HDF 360	HDF 362	HDF 371	HDF 372K	HDF 355 Instructor A		HDF 355	HDF 355 HDF 355	HDF 466	HDF 652P	HDF 378K	HDF 378K Instructor B	HDF 378L	HDF 378L HDF 378L	
	1A: Pre-natal, infancy, and toddlerh	I.	I.		I;D;M	I;D					I;D;M		I;D;M			I;D;M	I;D;M	D	М							I;D			D	I;D;N	MN	D
	1B: Childhood	1 - E		I;D	I;D;M	I;D	1.00				I;D;M		I;D;M	М	D	I;D;M			M							I;D		M	М	D;M	М	D
	1C: Adolesence and emerging adult	1 - E			I;D;M	1.00			1.1				I;D;M	M	D;M	I;D;M		M	M	I;D;M		1.1						M	D	I;D;N	M N	
101	1D: Adulthood and aging	1	I;D;M	I;D					M	I;D;M					D;M							М						M				
	1E: Lifespan Development	L.	1.5	1.00	I;D;M	1.00	1.00			1.00	I;M		I;D;M		M	I;D;M	I;D;M	M		I;D;M										I;D;N	M D;M	D
	1F: Family relationships	1	1.1	I;D					D	I;D;M				м		I;D	I;D			I;D		D						м		I;D;N	мм	
	2A: Biological and Motor				I;D;M	I;D			м				D;M		М		I;D;M	1		I;D;M						I;D				D;M		I;D
PLO 2	2B: Cognitive				I;D;M	I;D;M	D		D		D		I;D;M			I;D;M	I;D;M	1		I;D;M						1.00				I;D;N	M D;M	I;D;M
202	2C: Socio Emotional			$\mathbf{I}_{i} = \mathbf{I}_{i}$	I;D;M	I;D;M			м	I;D			M	М		I;D;M	I;D;M	1		I;D;M		М				1.00		м	М	I;D;N	M D;M	I;D
	2D: Gender Concepts	L.	1.1	$\mathbf{I} = \{\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{j}, \mathbf{i}\}$	I;D;M	I;D			D						I;D;M	I;D;M	1.5			I;D;M						I;D;N	1	м	I;D;N	1		
	3A: Formation	I.	I;D	1		1	I;D			I;D;M										I;D;M						I;D						
PLO 3	3B: Dynamics	L.	I;D	1.1			I;D			I;D;M	D		D		I;D;M			I;D;M								I;D		м		I;D;N	л	D
105	3C: Disruption	1.1	I;D	1.1						I;D	D		D		I;D;M					I;M												
	3D: Impact on health	1	I;D	I;D						1.00	D		D		I;D					1.00								м		I;D;N	Л	
	4A: Childhood and adolescence										D	I;D;M	D	М	I;D;M	I;D	I;D		I;M	I;D;M						D		М	I;D;N	1		D
PLO 4	4B: Family and intimate relationship	L.	I;D;M	1		1.00				I;D		I;D;M		м	I;D;M					I;D						D		D	I;D;N	1		D
	4C: MIddle and older adulthood		1.1									I;D;M			I;D;M													D	I;D;N	1		
	5A: Application of human developm	I.	1	1	I;D				D	1.00	D		D	М		I;D;M	I;D;M	I D;M		I;D;M		L.	D					D	D	I;D;N	VI I;D	I;D
PLO 5	5B: Application of theories of family	1.1	I;D	1.00						I;D								D;M		I;D		1.1						D		I;D;N	л	I;D
	5C: Application of methods	1	1.1	I;D;M	I;D	I;D		I;D;M_M		I;D						I;D;M	I;D;M	1		I;D		D	I;D;N	N		1.00		D				
	Skill 1A: Communication (written)		I;D				1.00	D;M M	D	I;D	D;M	I;D	D	М	I;D;M	I;D;M	I;D	I;D;M	D;M	I;D;M	D;M	D;M	D;M			1		D	D;M	I;D;N	<mark>и</mark> I;D	I;D;M
	Skill 1B: Communication (oral)			I;D	1.1		D	I;D	M			I;D;M		М	I;D;M	I;D	I;D	I;D;M	D;M	I;D	I;D;M	М	I;D;N	И I;D;	M	I;D		D	I;D;N	/ I;D;N	VI I;D	D
CNS	Skill 2: Information literacy		$\mathbf{I}_{i} = \mathbf{I}_{i}$	I;D;M	1		D	I;D;M M	D	1.00	D	I;D	D	M	I;D;M	I;D;M	I;D;M	I I;D	ID;M	I;D;M	I;D;M	D	I;D;N					D		I;D;N	M D;M	I;D
	Skill 3: Computational/technology		1.00	1.00				I;D;M_M								1.00	$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I}$			I;D;M	I;D	D	I;D;I									
	Skill 4: Self-directed learning			1.00	I;D		1.00	I;D;M			D	I;D;M	D	М	I;D;M	I;D	I;D	I;D;M	ID;M	-		D;M		VI I;D		1.00	D		1	I;D;N	ЛD	D;M
	Skill 5: Teamwork							I;D;M	D		D	1.00		M	1	I;D	I;D	1		I;D;M		D	I;D;I	VI I;D;I	M	D	D	M	I;M	1	М	
				Introd																			_	_								
				= Deve																			_									
			M	l = Mas	ter																											

Summary – Curriculum Map Use:

- 1. Identify gaps in curriculum / degree plan
- 2. Identify redundancy
- 3. Evaluate course sequencing
- 4. Alignment between instructors.
- 5. Clear Communication to students, faculty, & other stakeholders.
- 6. Tool for advising
- 7. Opportunities for assessment to be used & embedded into PLOs.

Who belongs on a curriculum redesign team?

Department Action Team (DATs) Model – e.g. Corbo et al. & Fowler et al.

- *Includes:* 4 to 8 Faculty members (depending on Department size)
- *Facilitators:* Committee chair (faculty member) + STEM Instruction Consultant as external facilitator (UT Austin TIDES model).
- **Optional** Other stakeholders: staff, academic advisors, undergraduate and/or graduate students.

Curriculum Department Teams - Roles:

STEM Instruction Consultant	Committee Chair (Faculty Member)	Other Committee Members				
Faculty buy-in	Commitment to process	Commitment to process				
Focus on change	Lead large scale department communication & input	Shared Effort / All members participating				
Encouraging Productive Teams	Decision making	Decision making / All members have voice				
Resource Support (data collection)	Lead initial construction of tools / prompts	Provide Input				
Liaison between Departments, College & Other	Communicate Shared Vision with committee / department	Help develop shared vision				

Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs)

What are they?

Statements explicitly outlining what students should be able to do when they graduate from the program.

Learning outcomes should:

- Be student-centered
- Contain a measurable action verb
- Provide context

Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs)

Textiles & Apparel

Students will be able to evaluate the properties and performance of fibers, textiles, and textile products.

Learning outcomes should:

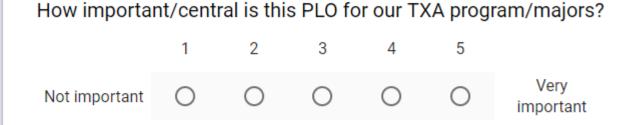
- Be student-centered
- Contain a measurable action verb
- Provide context

First step: Brainstorm and organize ideas into knowledge and skills

Knowledge (Kills - Math problems - idea - Solve - Scale of universe (atoms > Universe) - Application of Math ideas/Equ. physical concepts Life cycle of stars+planets - How MW + large gxys are - Use computer Long. to Solve formed problems / coding - EVOL. Of Universe from - Literacy in d.m. Analysis Cosmological Context/framework - 6 Units - 5 Physical a 6 Units + physical quantities - Data Obtained & Analysis - Scientific Literacy: evaluate) (bhsv. + simu (ations) 1tique - Teamwork Leadership - Radiative Tranfer - Self discovery of problem Solving process / Indegendent Learning - Gravity - Vireal Thereon Classical Mech

Then...evaluate and re-write PLOs.....several times!

PLO 2A: Students will be able to evaluate the properties and performance of fibers, textiles, and textile products.



Do you think this PLO, or an edited version of it, should be included in our PLOs?

	1	2	3	4	5	
Strongly disagree	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	Strongly agree

Please share any edits, suggestions, comments you have regarding this PLO.

Your answer

Ready to map? Probably not yet!

Students will be able to effectively communicate.

"What kind of communication do you mean?"

"How do I determine what level my students are performing at?"

Break PLO down and define levels of proficiency

Students will be able to effectively communicate.

Criteria	Introductory	Developing	Mastery
Oral	Participate regularly in class	Facilitate and participate in an in-class group driven discussion	Give a formal oral presentation, in a group or individually
Written	Compose a well-written short answer (e.g., on an exam)	Compose a short paper or essay	Compose a formal research paper

- Introductory: 1st exposure, can recall and explain knowledge
- **Developing:** 2nd/3rd exposures, can apply and analyze knowledge
- Mastery: Additional exposures, can evaluate and create knowledge

Mapping your favorite course

Students will be able to effectively communicate.

Criteria	Introductory	Developing	Mastery
Oral	Participate Jularly in class	Facilitate and participate in an in-class group driver discussion	Give a formal oral presentation, in a group or individually
Written	Compose a well-written short answer (e.g., on an exam)	Compose a hor c paper or essay	Compose a formal research paper

- Introductory: 1st exposure, can recall and explain knowledge
- **Developing:** 2nd/3rd exposures, can apply and analyze knowledge
- Mastery: Additional exposures, can evaluate and create knowledge

Curriculum Redesign Action Plan:

Using a curriculum map to identify areas for change.

Assessment of change.

Surprising high-impact outcomes.

Putting everything together: Developing a curriculum redesign action plan

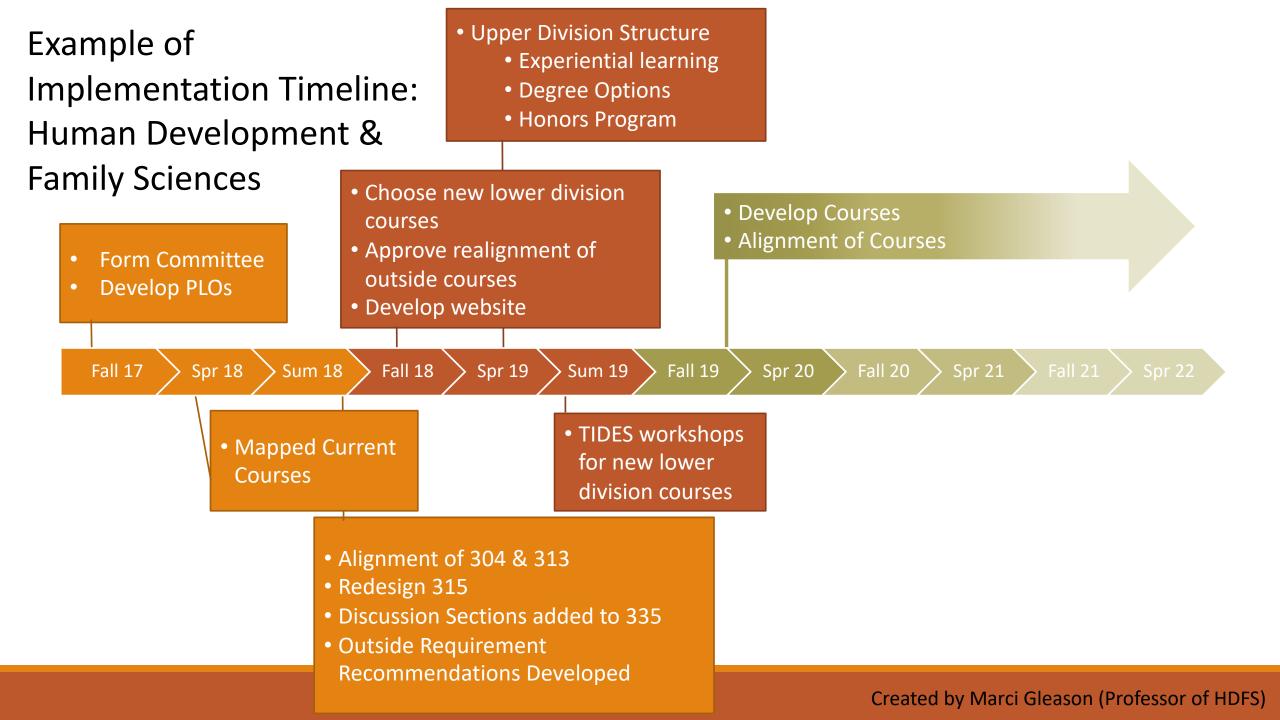
Surprising high-impact outcomes:

- Culture improvement within the department, such as:
 - Increased curriculum discussions between faculty members
 - Increased student engagement in the department
- Dealing with inconsistencies in college preparation
- Improving career awareness and preparedness

Goal	Туре	Actions	Timeframe	Person(s)
One-time and recurring tasks for Undergraduate Affairs Committee				
	PP	Revise the prerequisites and course descriptions in the undergraduate catalog in accordance with the implementation of curriculum review items.	Summer 2018	UG affairs committee
	D	Share rubrics and learning objectives for each class with faculty teaching class that semester. Encourage including this info on syllabus.	Every semester	Staff or UG affairs committee
	D	Share information about available common resources (modules) to faculty in applicable courses	Every semester	Staff or UG affairs committee
Redesign intro labs				
	CR	Engage faculty (Yeazell)	Spring 2018	curriculum review committee
	CR	Participate in course redesign workshop	Summer 2018	Instructor, TIDES
	CR	Modernize lab equipment	Summer 2018	Instructor, TIDES
	CR	Teach and evaluate new modules	Fall 2018, Spring 2019	Instructor, TIDES
	CR	Make new modules and manual available as a common department resource.	Fall 2018, Spring 2019	Instructor, TA

Examples of Implementation Recommendations: Physics

Introduce computational component in intro classes				
	CR	Engage faculty, teaching postdoc	Spring 2019	curriculum implementation committee
	CR	Design modules for lectures and assignments	Summer 2019	Instructor, teaching postdoc
	CR	Make new modules and manual available as a common departmental resource.	Summer 2019	Instructor, teaching postdoc



Action plan ≠ Action has happened

Path to Sustainability:

- Creating ownership and accountability
- Incentives for departments and faculty
- Checking in regularly
- Normalize the process

Thank you!!

Kotter, J.P. 1996. *Leading Change*. Boston, MA. Harvard Business School Press.

Fowler, D., Lazo, M., Turner, J., Hoberstein, J. 2015. *Journal of Transformative Learning*. 3: 59-73.

Fowler, D., Macik, M.L., Sandoval, C.L., Bakenhus, C., MacWillie, S. 2016. *Journal of Faculty Development*. 30: 17-25.

Corbo, J., Reinholz, D.L., Dancy, M.H., & Finkelstein, N.D. 2015. *Physics Education Research Conference* (College Park, MD, 2015).

Henderson, C., Beach, A., Finkelstein, N. 2011. Journal of Research in Science Teaching. 48: 952-984.

Borrego, M., Henderson, C. 2014. *Journal of Engineering Education*. 103: 220-252.